



# **SONARGAON UNIVERSITY**

## **Research Monograph**

**On**

**A Critical Analysis of the Cyber Security Act 2023 in the Light of the Constitutional Rights  
of the People**

**Submitted to**

**Muhammad Ali**

Lecturer

Department of Law  
Sonargaon University

**Submitted by**

**Md. Abdullah Dipu**

LLB (Hon's)

ID: LLB2101022016

Batch: 22<sup>th</sup>

Department of Law  
Sonargaon University

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## Letter of Transmittal

07<sup>th</sup> January, 2025

To

Muhammad Ali

Lecturer

Department of Law

Sonargaon University

**Subject: The Research Monograph of “A Critical Analysis of the Cyber Security Act 2023 in the Light of the Constitutional Rights of the People”.**

Sir,

It is a gratification for me to submit the Research on **“A Critical Analysis of the Cyber Security Act 2023 in the Light of the Constitutional Rights of the People”**

While doing this Research, I have tried my best to this project the paper to the required standard. I hope that this paper will fulfill your expectation and make you happy. I therefore, hope that you would be kind enough to go through this paper for evaluation.

I am always available for any clarification of any part of this paper at your convenience.

Thanking You

.....

Md. Abdullah Dipu

LLB (Hon's)

ID: LLB2101022016

Batch: 22th

Department of Law

Sonargaon University

## Declaration of Supervisor

This is to certify that the Research Monograph entitled “**A Critical Analysis of the Cyber Security Act 2023 in the Light of the Constitutional Rights of the People**” submitted by **Md. Abdullah Dipu** for partial fulfillment of the LL.B (Hon’s) Degree in Law to the Department of Law at Sonargaon University is based on his original research and investigation carried out under my guidance and supervision.

Supervisor:

.....

Muhammad Ali  
Lecturer  
Department of Law  
Sonargaon University

## Declaration

I do hereby declare that the dissertation submitted to the Department of Law, Sonargaon University in the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of the LL.B (Hon's) Degree. It is carried out by me under the guidance and supervision **Muhammad Ali, Lecturer, Department of Law Sonargaon University**. Research method and approaches strictly have been followed during undertaking the work. Sources consulted are duly referred, quoted and incorporated in the text and references included at the end of the work which is based on my research. I hereby declare that this dissertation is original and free from plagiarism and it has not been submitted earlier partly or wholly to any other university or institution for any degree or diploma.

Signature

.....

Md. Abdullah Dipu  
LLB (Hon's)  
ID: LLB2101022016  
Batch: 22th  
Department of Law  
Sonargaon University

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Md. Abdullah Dipu

LLB (Hon's)

ID: LLB2101022016

Batch: 22th

Department of Law

Sonargaon University

## **Abstract**

In the current world that is run by technology and network connections, it is crucial to know what cyber security is and to be able to use it effectively. Systems, important files, data, and other important virtual things are at risk if there is no security to protect it. Whether it is an IT firm not, every company has to be protected equally. With the development of the fresh technology in cyber security, the attackers similarly do not collapse behind. They are consuming better and enhanced hacking techniques and aim the weak points of many businesses out there. Cyber security is essential because military, government, financial, medical and corporate organizations accumulate, practise, and stock unprecedented quantities of data on PCs and other devices. An important quota of that data can be sensitive information, whether that be financial data, intellectual property, personal information, or other various kinds of data for which illegal access or acquaintance could ensure negative concerns.

## **List of Abbreviation**

There isn't much information about abbreviations for security guards, but here are some other security-related abbreviations:

Secur. An abbreviation for the word "security"

CISO: An abbreviation for "chief information security officer"

INFOSEC: An abbreviation for "information security"

ISMS: An abbreviation for "information security management system"

CySO: An abbreviation for "cyber security officer"

SSO: An abbreviation for "Special Security Office"

PERSEC: An abbreviation for "personal security"

A security guard is a person who is employed to protect a company's assets from various hazards. They are also known as security officers, security inspectors, factory guards, or protective agents.

20 Essential Cybersecurity Acronyms: List & Definitions

Oct 9, 2023 — Chief information security officer (CISO) The chief information security officer is a senior-level executive responsibl...

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## **Cases / Case Laws**

Here are some cases related to the Cyber Security Act (CSA) of 2023 in Bangladesh:

Speech offense cases: The Ministry of Law and the Ministry of Home Affairs are working to expedite the withdrawal of 879 speech offense cases out of 1,340 pending cases.

Cases under investigation: Law enforcement agencies are investigating 461 speech offense cases, and are being instructed to expedite the resolution of these cases.

Cases involving hacking or digital fraud: These cases are categorized as "Computer Offenses".

The CSA was enacted in 2023 to regulate online activities and data security. It replaced the Digital Security Act (DSA) of 2018, which was criticized for being repressive, especially in terms of freedom of expression online. Some say that the CSA carried over provisions from the DSA that were used to repress dissent.

Some cases under the DSA include:

A Jagannath University student was charged and arrested in 2022 for hosting a webinar where a guest criticized the government.

The writer Mushtaq Ahmed was arrested under the DSA and died in custody in 2021 for a critical Facebook post against the government.